

Imagine Saving a Life.

# Puget Sound Blood Center

## Bacterial Detection



## **New AABB Standard 5.1.5.1**

**The blood bank or transfusion  
service shall have methods to  
limit and detect bacterial  
contamination in all platelets**

1 MAR '04

# PSBC Plan

- **Apheresis Platelets**
  - BacT/Alert
  - Held until 24 hours for sampling
  - Released for transfusion after sampling
  - Positive units quarantined/recalled/cultured
  - Additional charge
- **Whole blood platelets**
  - Testing by transfusion service
  - Multi-reagent strips
    - pH > 6.0
    - Glucose > 0

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# BacT/Alert System



# Current BacT Testing

June through February 2004

- **8979 negative**
- **15 false positives**
  - 7 Growth in BacT/ALERT bottle only.  
Bacillus or Coagulase Negative Staph
  - 8 No organisms (4), defective cells (4)
- **5 true positives**
  - Listeria Monocytogenes, Staph Aureus,  
Coag Negative Staph
- **38 discards due to processing loss  
in IP related to BacT sampling**

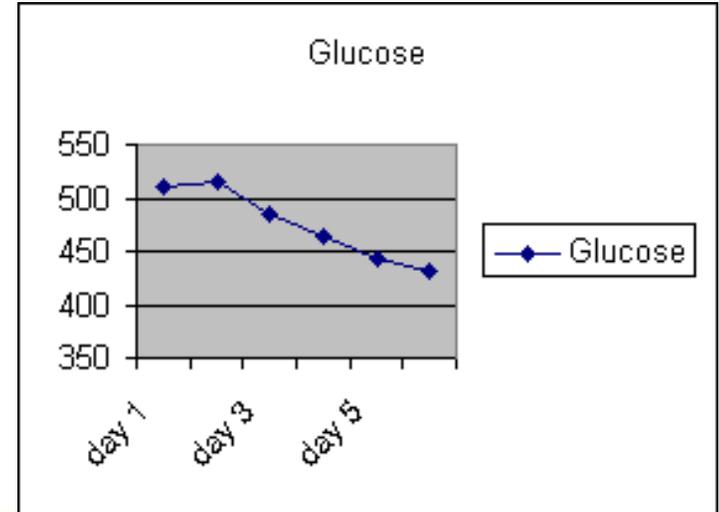
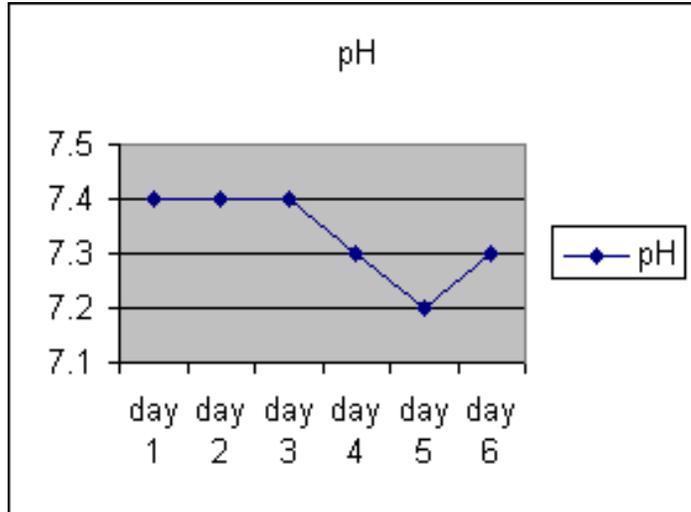
# Baseline

## Baseline averages ( 50 units)

	<u>Day 1</u>	<u>Day 2</u>	<u>Day 3</u>	<u>Day 4</u>	<u>Day 5</u>	<u>Day 6</u>
<b>pH</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<b>Glucose</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>432</b>

*Comparison data provided by Terumo (65 units from 6 sites)*

	Day 1	Day 5
pH	7.2	7
Glucose	340	249



# Dipstick Validation – Whole Blood Platelets

**50 units – pH >7.0, Glucose >250 mg/dl**

- 7 failed all culture negative

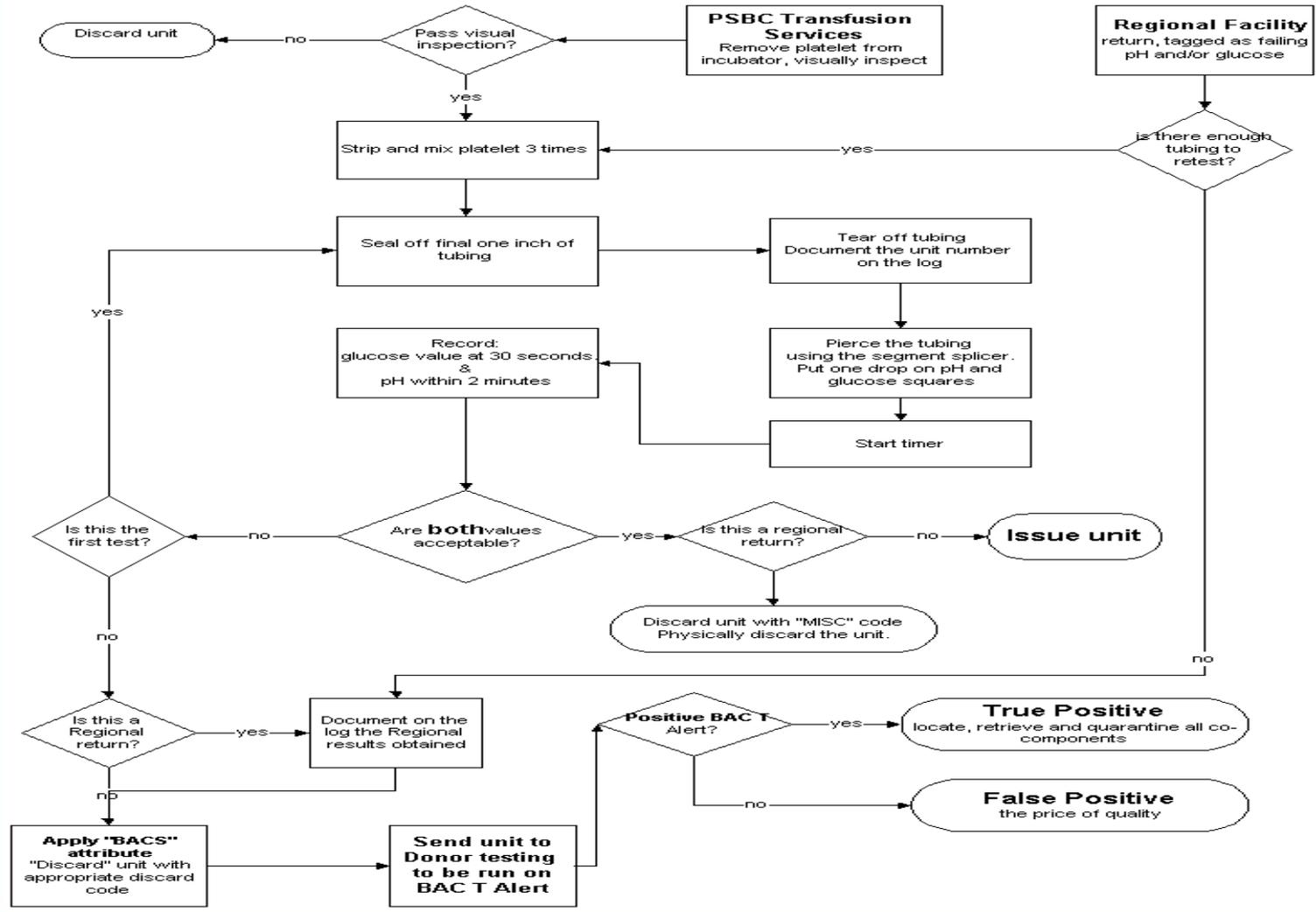
**24 units, 12 pools of two**

- 6 E-coli seeded (10 & 100 cfu/ml)
  - Positive days 4, 5
- 6 Staph epi. (10 & 100 cfu/ml)
  - All negative

**50 Units – pH >6.0, Glucose >0 mg/dl**

- All passed (5 units at pH 6.5)
- Mean pH 7.32, mean glucose 500 mg/dl

# Dipstick Procedure Flow



# Ph and Glucose testing of WB platelets

**March 11-21, 2004**

***Total tested:***

- Central = 474 with 1 positive for glucose
  - tested negative on BAC-T Alert.
- UDL = 495 with 4 positive
  - 3 failed for glucose, 1 failed for glucose and pH
  - all four tested negative on BAC-T Alert.
- 1 unit was returned from a Regional hospital
  - their testing failed for pH and glucose
  - unit passed the PSBC criteria.

*Testing for 6 units (the average pool size) is about 15 minutes if everything meets criteria. (If anything fails testing the first time through, repeat testing must be performed, which adds time, but with the failure rate so low it hasn't been an issue.)*

# Impact of Bacterial Testing

- Reduced shelf life for RAPs
- Increased outdates/ wastage
- Increased costs
- Changed ordering practices by hospitals
  - More RAPs
  - Fewer WBPs, increasing RBC cost
- Inventory challenges and shortages
- Older platelets transfused
- Increased turn-around time for WBPs
- Identification of positive units

# Annual Cost of Platelet Bacterial Testing

## Outdates / Waste

RAPs \$236,673

WBPs \$118,023

## Testing Cost

RAPs \$287,500

WBPs \$203,375

## QC Loss

RAPs \$26,488

WBPs \$30,262

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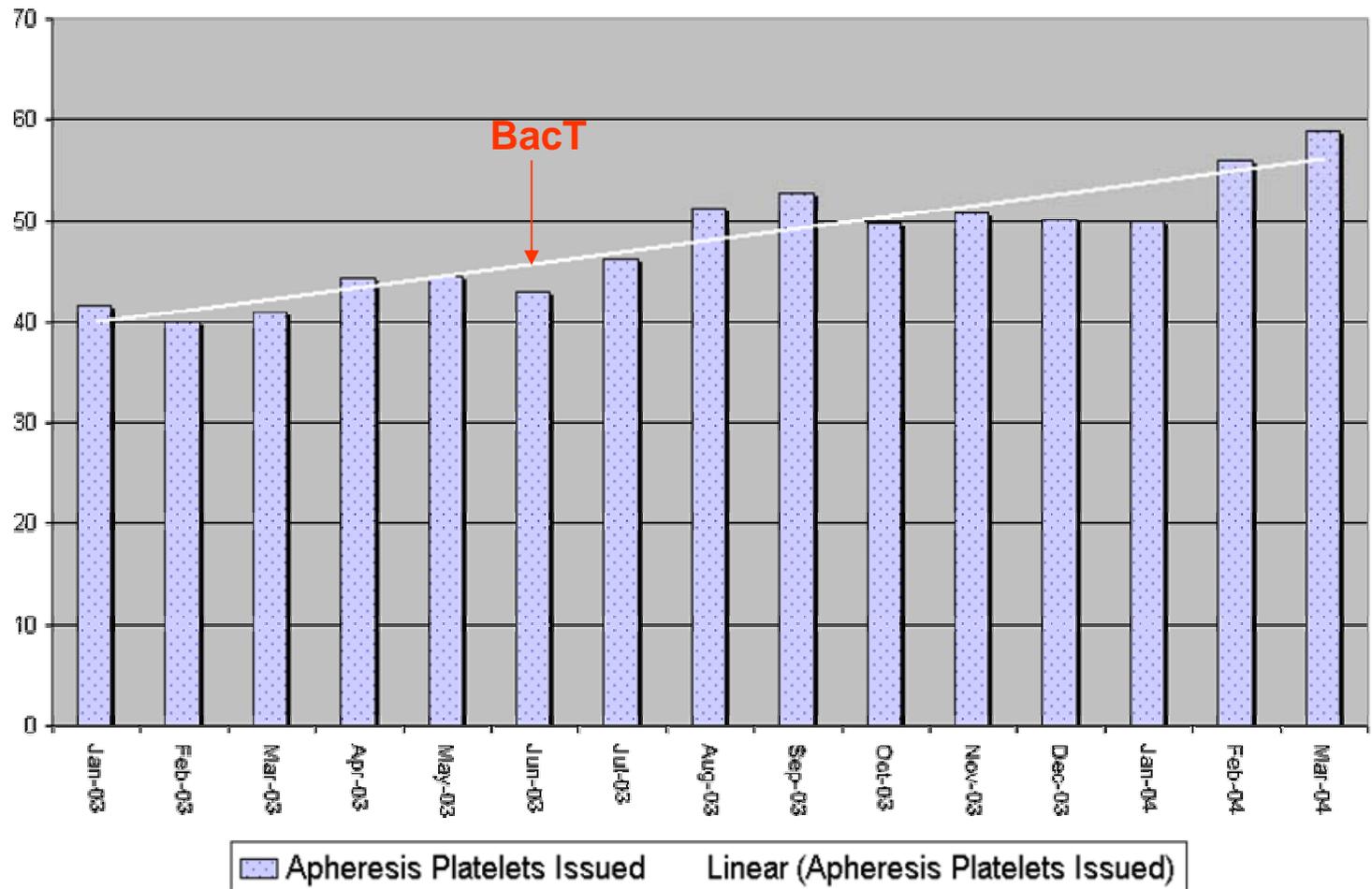
**\$902,301 (+10%)**

## Annual Revenue

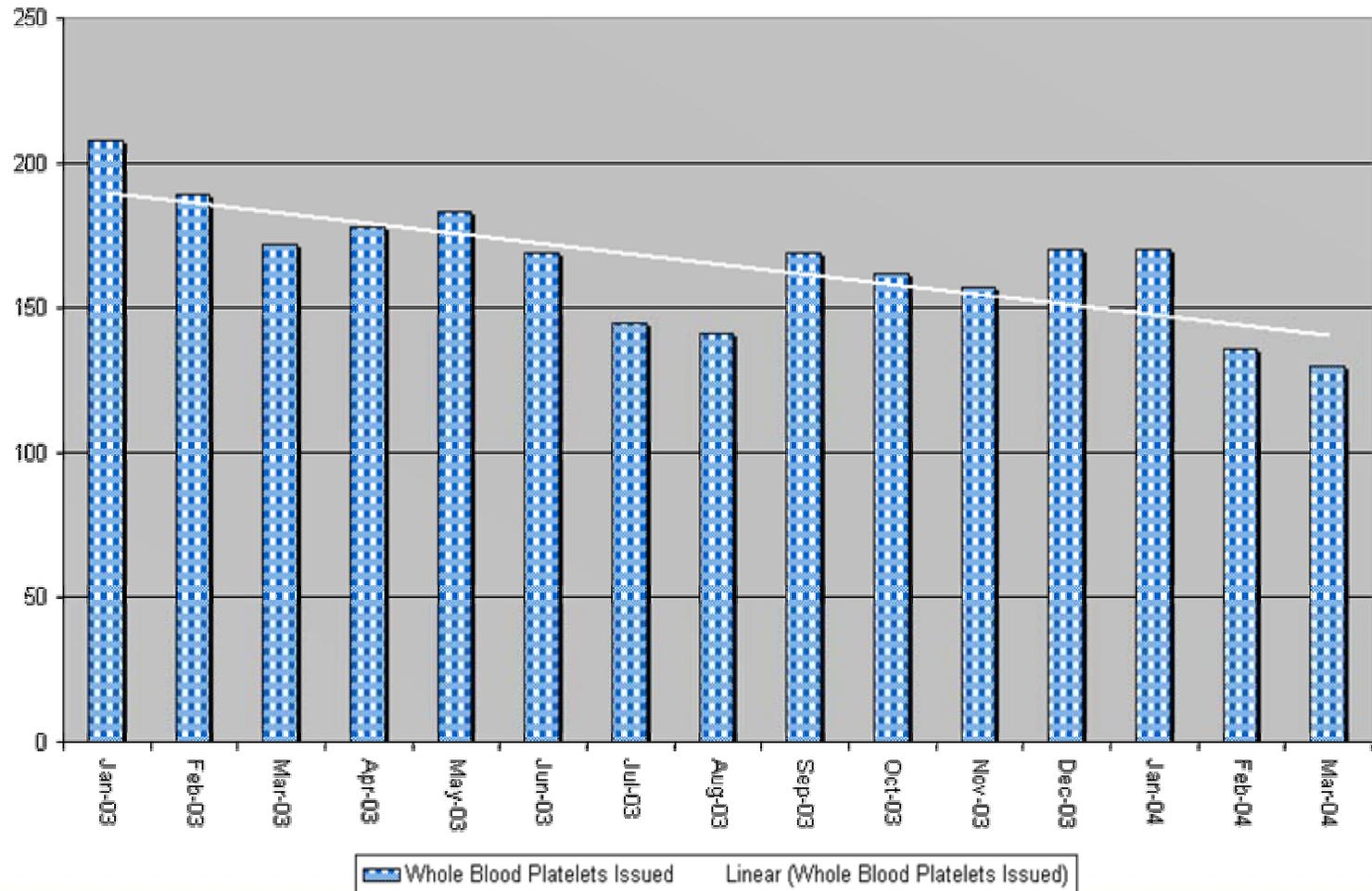
RAPs \$7,830,000

WBPs \$3,050,000

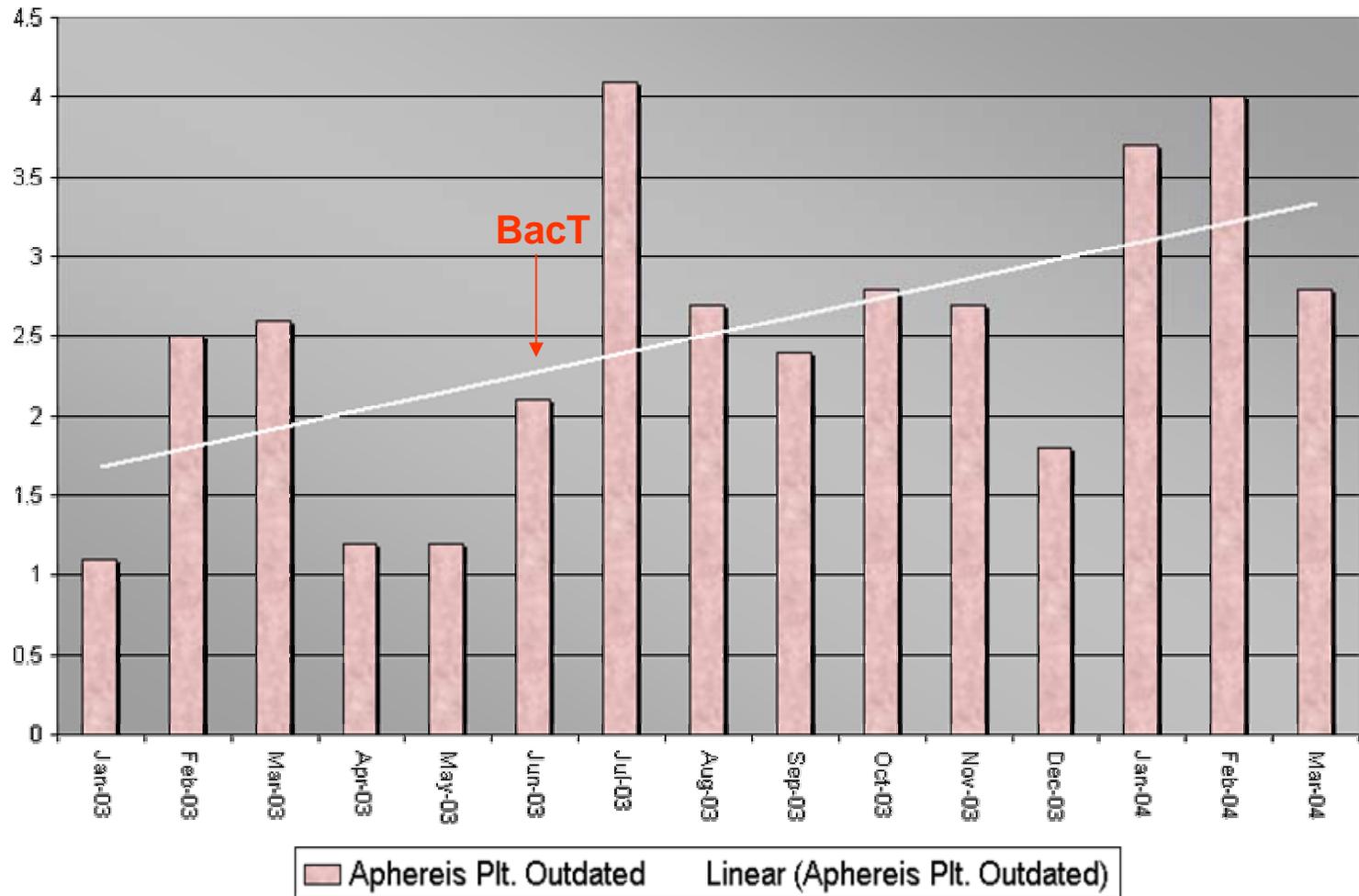
### Apheresis Platelets Issued By PSBC Per Day



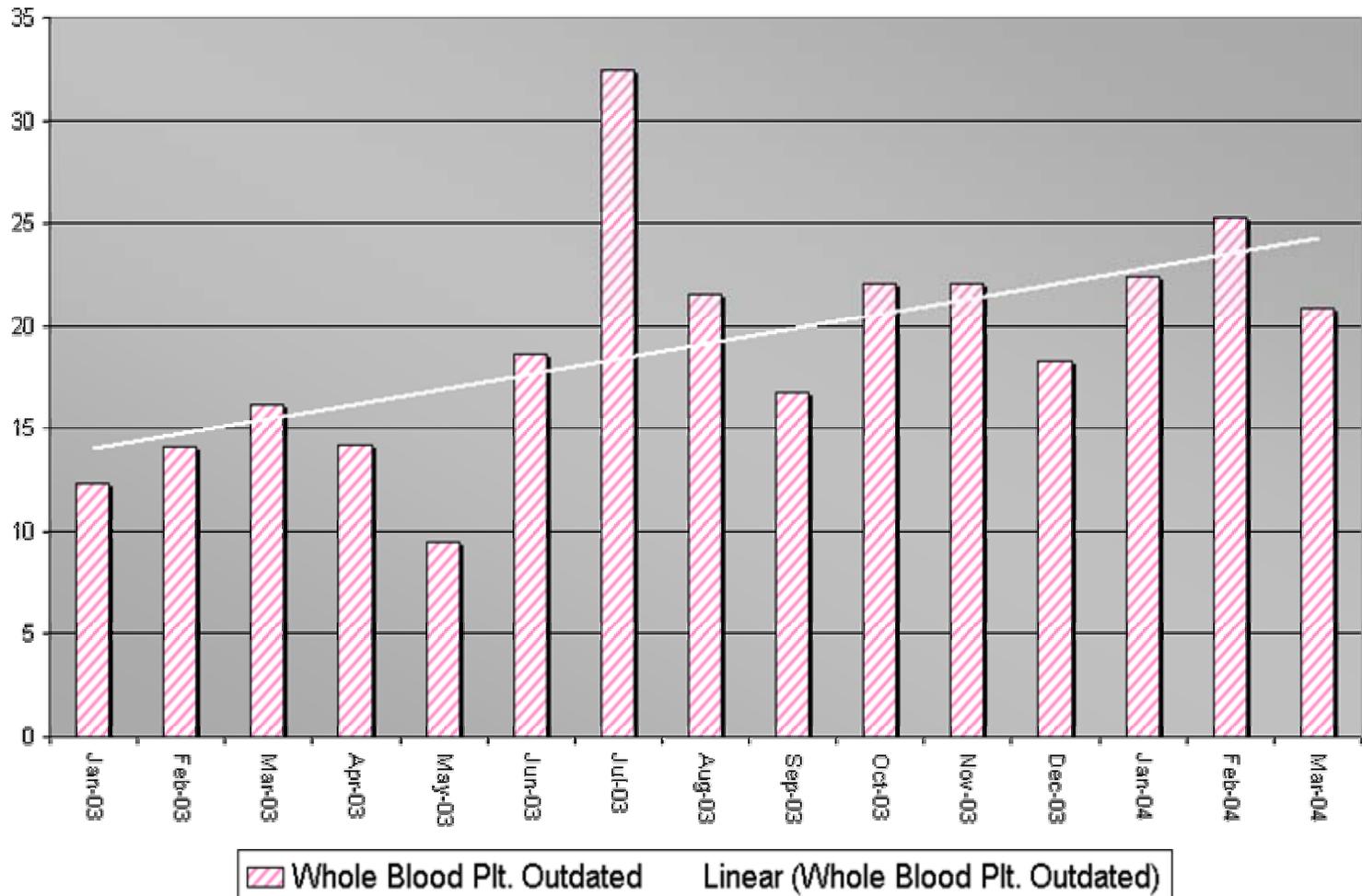
**Whole Blood Platelets Issued By PSBC Per Day**



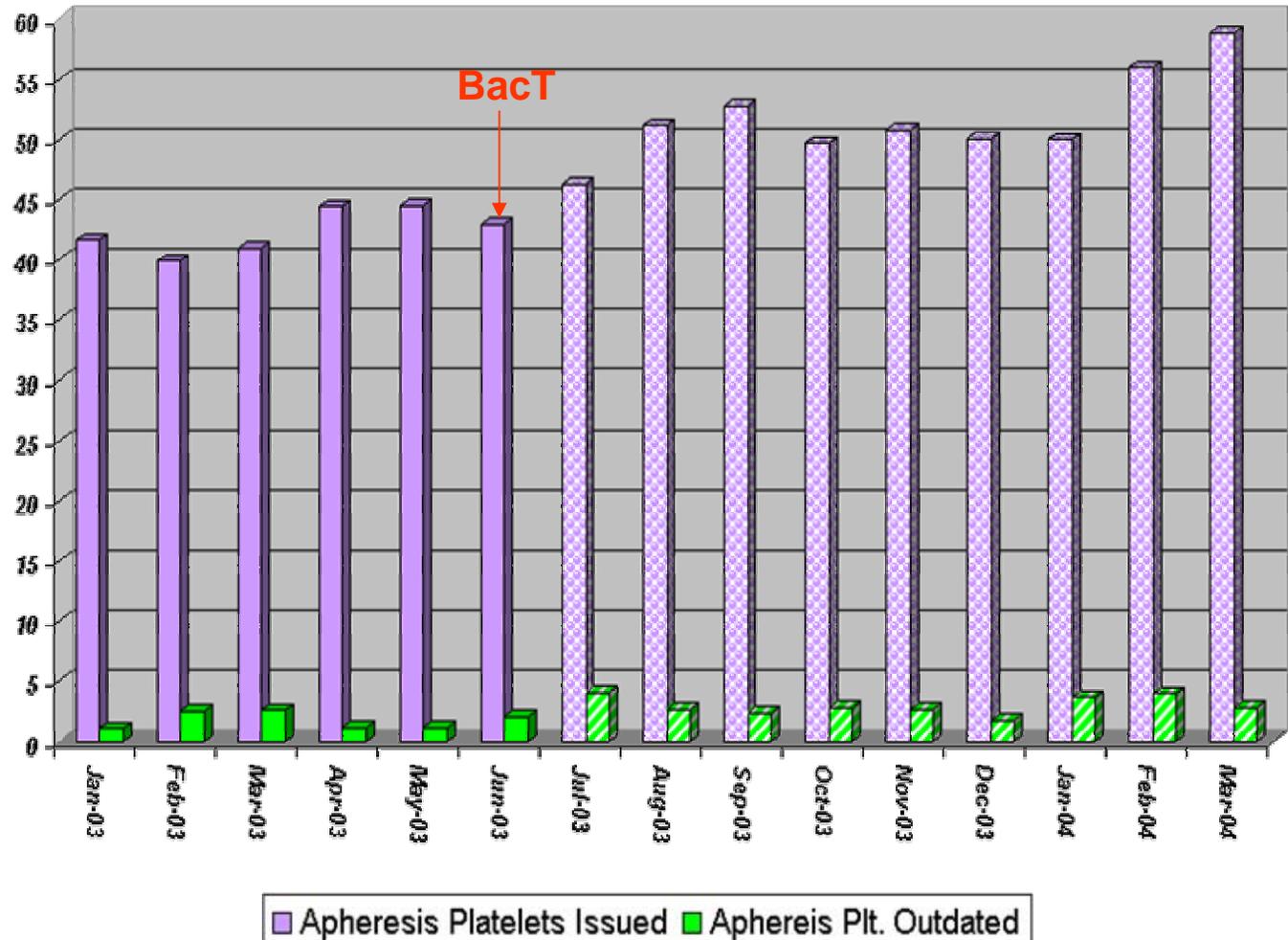
### Apheresis Platelets Outdated By PSBC Per Day



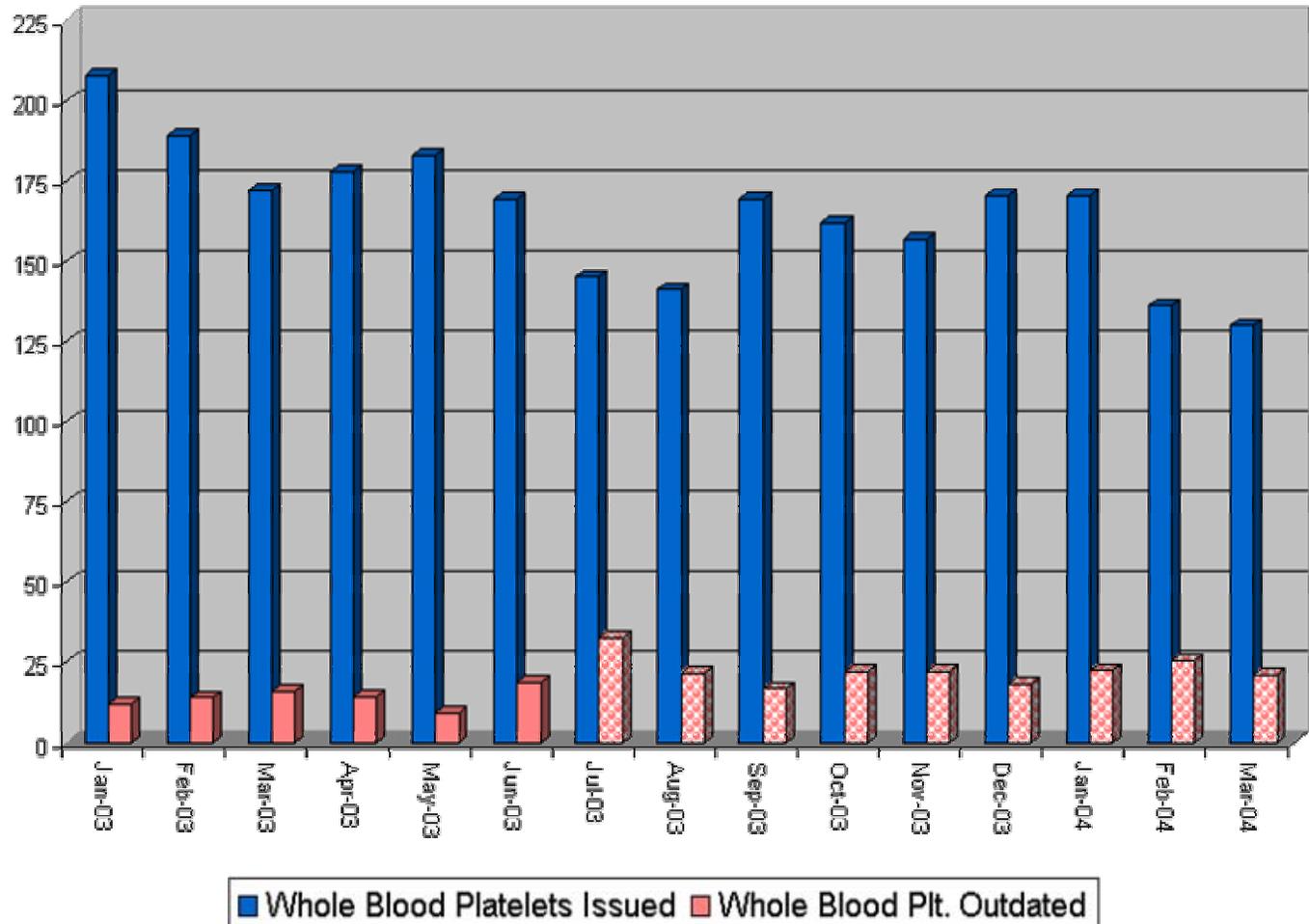
**Whole Blood Platelets Outdated By PSBC Per Day**



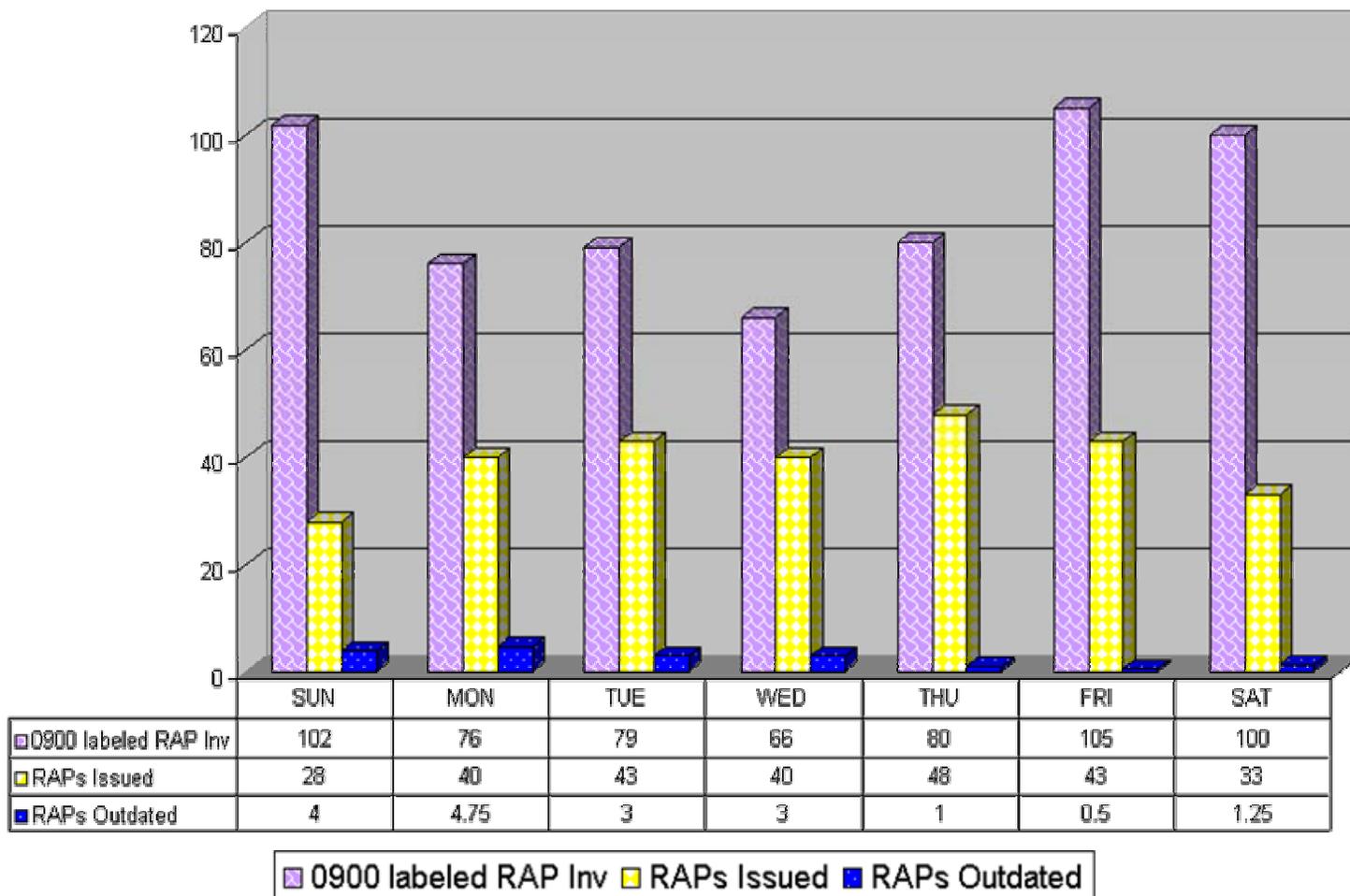
**Apheresis Platelets Issued/Outdated By PSBC Per Day**



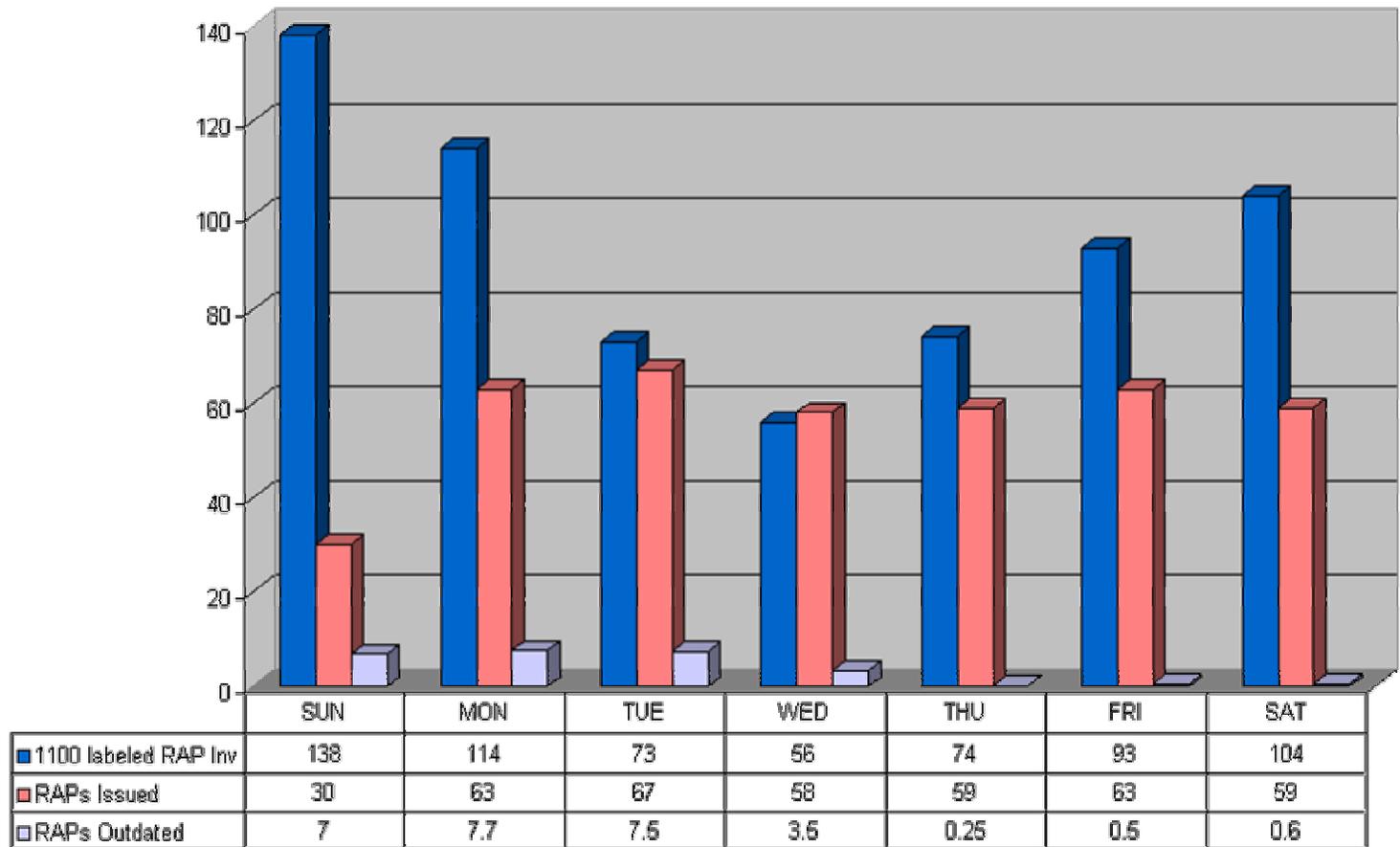
*Whole Blood Platelets Issued/Outdated By PSBC Per Day*



**February 2003 RAP Inventory/Issues/Outdates Per Day**



**February 2004 RAP Inventory/Issues/Outdates Per Day**



■ 1100 labeled RAP Inv ■ RAPs Issued ■ RAPs Outdated

# Changes Needed

- **Pooled whole blood platelets at production**
  - Buffy coat
- **Increased shelf life**
  - > 7 days
- **Better tests**
  - Quick
  - High specificity
  - Adequate sensitivity
  - Point of care